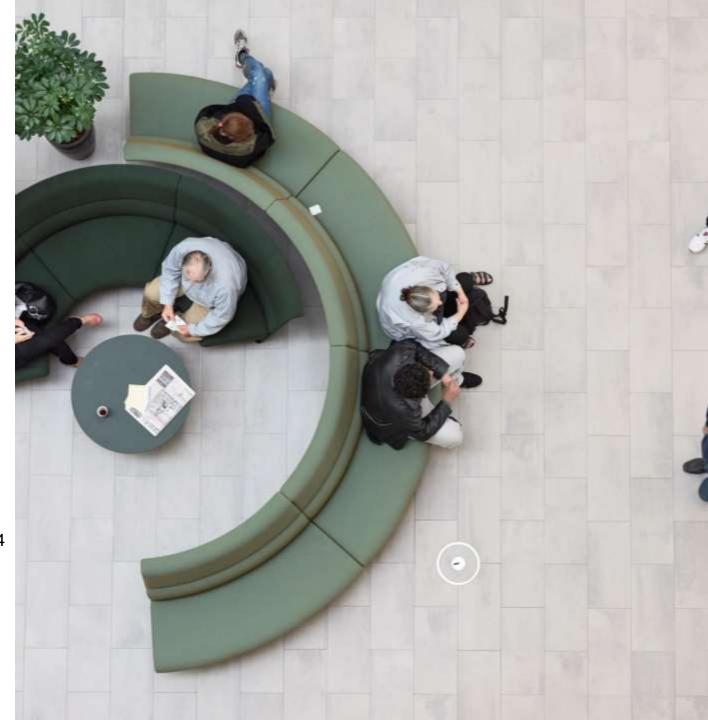
The Influence of Organizational Size and Procurement Managers on Green Public Procurement

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Background

- > In DK around 3/4 of all public procurement is conducted at the level of local government (LG)., There are multiple barriers to GPP in LG,
- Organizational size and procurement managers are two key drivers/barriers expected to heavily impact LGs GPP adoption

Why (assumptions)?

- ➤ GPP requires resources/capacity → more often found in large organizations
- ➤ GPP requires change management on behalf of the public procurement manager and even more so in small organizations where the individual procurement manager is more directly involved in local GPP practices



Research question

"This article examines whether and how procurement manager focus and organizational size influence, and interact with each other, in order to shape local GPP adoption"



Hypotheses

> H1: Large public organizations have higher GPP adoption than small public organizations

> H2: Public organizations with procurement managers more focused on green procurement have higher GPP adoption

> H3: The GPP focus of the procurement manager are more important for GPP adoption in small public organizations compared to larger ones



Research methods: mixed methods design

 8 interviews on the drivers / barriers to GPP in LGs

1: Explorative phase

2: Survey phase

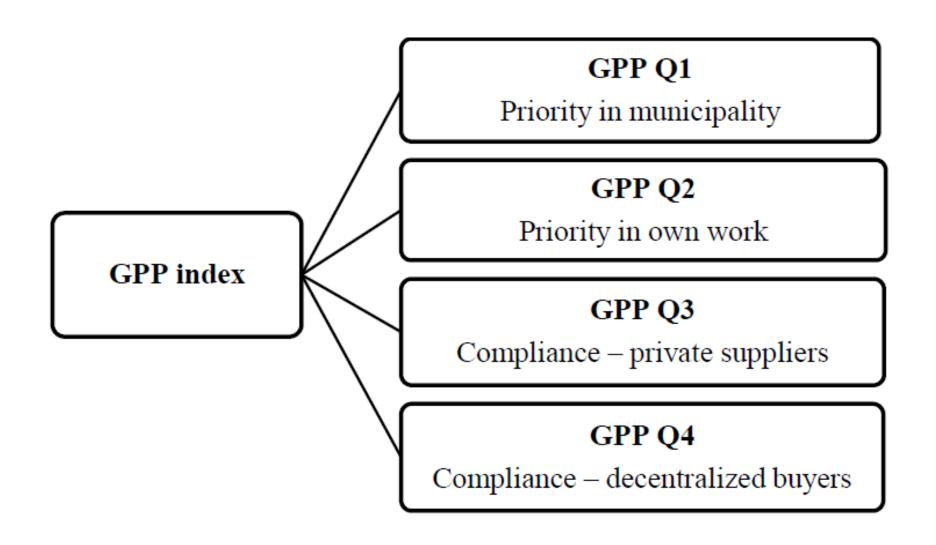
- Survey to n=581 procurement employees across all 98 LGs.
- Answered by 271 (47 %)

- (Multilevel) Regression analysis
- Case studies in 2 LGs)

3: Analytical phase

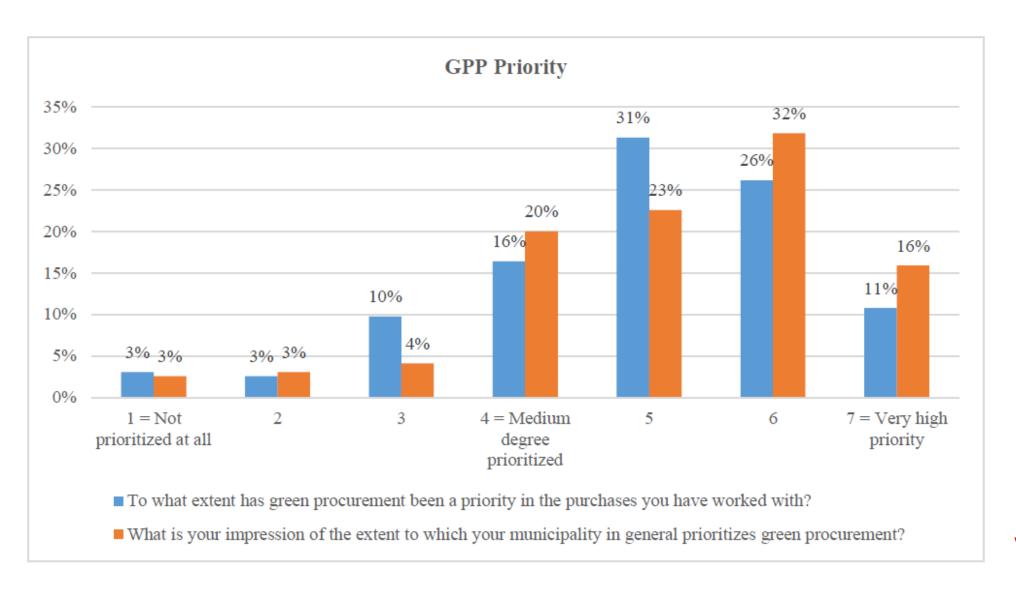


Research methods: measuring local GPP adoption



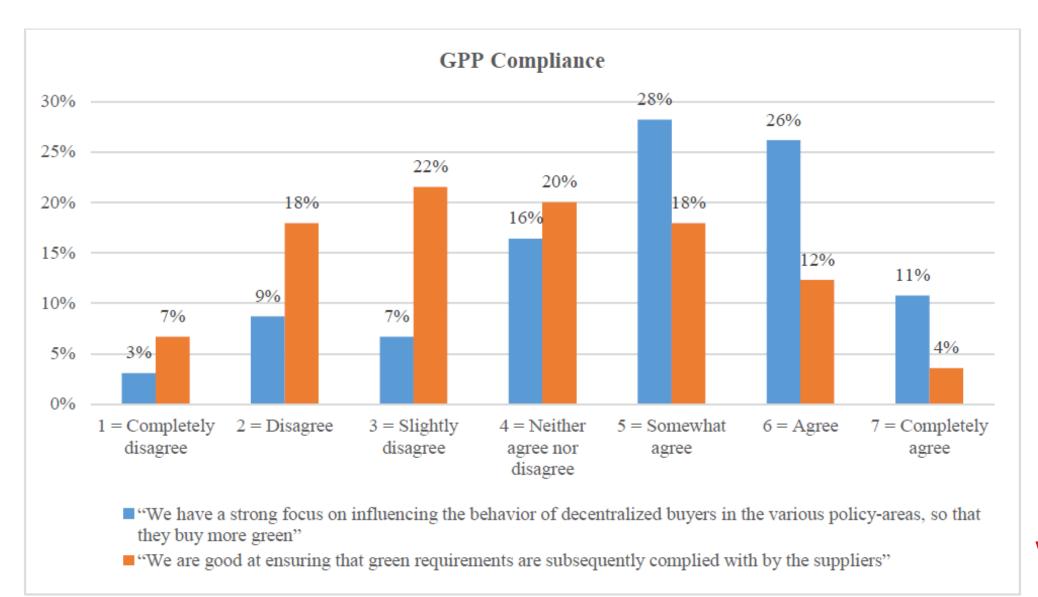


Results: descriptive look at local GPP adoption I





Results: descriptive look at local GPP adoption II

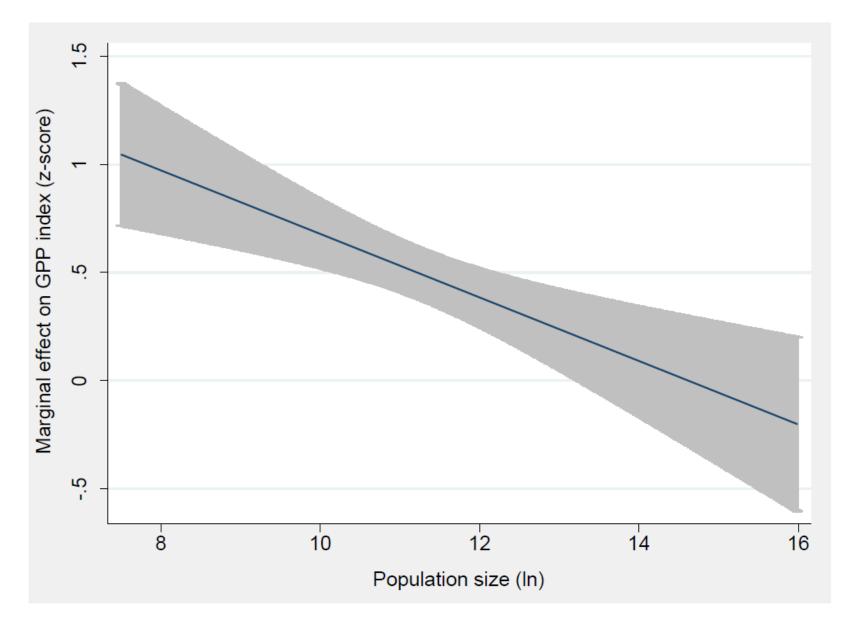




Results: hypothesis testing

| | (1) GPP index | (2) GPP index | (3) GPP index | (4) GPP index |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|
| Individual levels factors | | | | |
| Employee's GPP skills index (z-score) | | 0.220*** (3.08) | 0.107** (2.40) | 0.116*** (2.59) |
| Organizational level factors | | ANT STORY O'LOT, T. | | |
| Manager focus (z-score) | | | 0.529*** (6.84) | 2.146*** (3.82) |
| Clear GPP strategy (z-score) | | | 0.335*** (6.28) | 0.318*** (6.14) |
| Manager focus (z-score) X Population size (ln) | | | | -0.147*** (-2.97) |
| Municipal level factors | | | | 2 |
| Green vote share (%) | 0.0445*** (2.70) | 0.0412** (2.53) | 0.0164** (2.44) | 0.0170** (2.38) |
| Population size (ln) | 0.317** | 0.316*** | -0.0181 | 0.0114 |
| | (2.55) | (2.65) | (-0.31) | (0.18) |
| Small island (dummy) | 1.621*** | 1.465*** | 0.467** | 0.502** |
| | (3.69) | (3.12) | (2.56) | (2.37) |
| Fiscal pressure (index 100) | -0.329 | -0.445 | -0.0958 | -0.0851 |
| | (-0.55) | (-0.73) | (-0.31) | (-0.28) |

Figure 4. The Marginal Effect of Procurement Managers on GPP as a Function of Population Size (N=190)





Where to go from here?

> Appreciate all sorts of comments on contribution, framing, theory etc...



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